MECOSTA-OSCEOLA COUNTY AREA TRANSIT BIG RAPIDS, MICHIGAN SEPTEMBER 30, 2004

Michigan Deptartment of Treasury 496 (2-04) Auditing Procedures Report

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BIG RAPIDS, MICHIGAN

SEPTEMBER 30, 2004

TABLE OF CONTENTS

		PAGES
_	Independent Auditors' Report	1-2
	Managements Discussion and Analysis	3-7
:	Comparative Statement of Net Assets Comparative Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes In Net Assets	8
	Comparative Statement of Cash Flows Notes to Financial Statements	9 10-11 12-18
	SUPPORTING SCHEDULES	
_	Comparative Schedule of Operating Revenues Schedule of Operating Expenses Schedule of Mecosta County Operating Expenses Schedule of Osceola County Operating Expenses	19 20 21
	Comparative Schedule of Nonoperating Revenues Schedule of Federal and State Grants	22 23 24
:	STATISTICAL TABLES	
	Schedule of Expenses by Contract and General Operations Net Eligible Costs Computations of General Operations Vehicle Hours and Passengers (Unaudited) Schedule of Mileage Data (Unaudited)	25 26-27 28 29

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CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

October 19, 2004

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

To the Board of Directors Mecosta-Osceola County Area Transit Big Rapids, Michigan

We have audited the accompanying statement of net assets of the Mecosta-Osceola County Area Transit, as of and for the years ended September 30, 2004, and 2003, and the related statements of revenues, expenses and changes in net assets, and cash flows for the years then ended. These financial statements are the responsibility of the Authority's management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit.

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the net assets of the Mecosta-Osceola County Area Transit, as of September 30, 2004 and 2003, and the results of its operations and changes in cash flows for the years then ended in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

As described in Note 1, the Authority has implemented a new financial reporting model, as required by the provisions of GASB Statement No. 34, Basic Financial Statements - and Management's Discussion and Analysis - for State and Local Governments, as of October 1, 2003.

The management's discussion and analysis is not a required part of the financial statements but is supplementary information required by accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. We have applied certain limited procedures, which consisted principally of inquires of management regarding the methods of measurement and presentation of the supplementary information. However, we did not audit the information and express no opinion on it.

Our audit was made for the purpose of forming an opinion on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Mecosta-Osceola County Area Transit, Big Rapids, Michigan basic financial statements. The accompanying information listed as supporting schedules and statistical tables in the Table of Contents is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements of the Mecosta-Osceola County Area Transit. Such information, except for that portion marked "unaudited", on which we express no opinion, has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and, in our opinion, is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements, taken as a whole.

BAIRD, COTTER AND BISHOP, P.C.

Baird, Cotter & Bishop, P.C.

MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

FOR FISCAL YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2004

This section of the Authority's Comprehensive Annual Financial Report presents management's overview and analysis of the Authority's financial performance for the fiscal year ended September 30, 2004. This section should be read in conjunction with the financial statements which follow this section.

Financial Highlights

- The assets of the Authority exceeded its liabilities at September 30, 2004, by \$703,074. Of this amount, \$79,912 represents net assets which are not invested in capital assets.
- The Authority's total net assets decreased by \$170,178.
- The Authority remained free of long-term debt during the period.

Overview of the Financial Statements

This discussion and analysis are intended to serve as an introduction to the Authority's basic financial statements. The notes to the financial statements also contain more detail on some of the information presented in the financial statements. The financial statements of the Authority report information about the Authority using accounting methods similar to those used by private sector companies. These statements offer short- and long-term financial information about its activities. The Statement of Net Assets presents information on all of the Authority's assets and liabilities, with the difference between the two reported as net assets. Over time, increases and decreases in net assets may serve as a useful indicator of whether the financial position of the Authority is improving or deteriorating. The Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Assets presents information showing how the Authority's net assets changed during the fiscal year. All changes in net assets are reported as soon as the underlying event giving rise to the change occurs, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Thus, revenues and expenses are recorded in this statement for some items that will only result in cash flows in future fiscal periods (for example, earned but unused vacation leave).

Financial Analysis

The following is a summary of the Authority's net assets.

Summary Statement of Net Assets

Assets:	 2004	 2003
Current Assets Capital Assets (Net)	\$ 199,419 623,162	\$ 255,982 719,390
Total Assets	\$ 822,581	\$ 975,372

MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

FOR FISCAL YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2004

-	Liabilities: Current Liabilities	\$ 119,507	\$ 102,120
_	Net Assets:		102,120
_	Invested in Capital Assets Unrestricted	 623,162 79,912	 719,390 153,862
	Total Liabilities and Net Assets	\$ 822,581	\$ 975,372

The Authority's net assets decreased by \$170,178 in 2004. The following is a summary Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Assets which show how the \$170,178 decrease in net assets occurred. Also shown is the change for the year ended September 30, 2003.

Summary Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Assets

		2004		2003
Operating Revenue	\$	233,686	\$	202,375
Operating Expenses		885,740		928,948
Operating Loss	\$_	(652,054)	\$_	(726,573)
State Sources Federal Sources Other Nonoperating Revenue (net)	\$	361,026 79,313 10,373	\$	403,701 69,911 5,906
Total Nonoperating Revenue	\$	450,712	\$	479,518
Income (Loss) Before Capital Contributions	\$	(201,342)	\$	(247,055)
Capital Contributions		31,164		52,696
Change in Net Assets	\$	(170,178)	\$	(194,359)

MECOSTA-OSCEOLA COUNTY AREA TRANSIT MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS FOR FISCAL YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2004

Operating Revenues

REVENUES	_	2004 AMOUNT	PERCENT OF TOTAL	 2003 AMOUNT	PERCENT OF TOTAL	INCREASE (DECREASE) FROM 2003
Operating Revenue Interest Income Federal Assistance State Assistance Miscellaneous	\$	233,686 2,828 79,313 361,026 7,545	34.15% .41% 11.59% 52.75% 1.10%	\$ 202,375 4,546 69,911 403,701 1,360	29.68% .67% 10.25% 59.20% .20%	\$ 31,311 (1,718) 9,402 (42,675) 6,185
Total Revenue	\$_	684,398	100.00%	\$ 681,893	100.00%	\$ 2,505

Operating Expenses

The Authority's expenses may be reviewed in two formats:

Operating Expense by Department - The department describes the major function areas of the Authority and includes:

Operations - Responsible for all on-street services, including operators, dispatchers and schedulers.

Maintenance - Responsible for providing vehicles (including fuel, parts and cleaning) and facilities (upkeep, utilities and rent).

Administration - All other functions including executive direction, planning, marketing, information systems, purchasing and finance.

Depreciation - Estimated pro-ration of the cost of capital assets over the useful life of the asset.

MECOSTA-OSCEOLA COUNTY AREA TRANSIT MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS FOR FISCAL YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2004

	<u>DEPARTMENT</u>	_	2004 AMOUNT	PERCENT OF TOTAL	2003 AMOUNT	PERCENT OF TOTAL	INCREASE (DECREASE) FROM 2003
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Operations Maintenance Administration Depreciation	\$	537,261 97,700 123,388 127,391	52.53% 11.03% 22.05% 14.39%	\$ 535,898 109,447 125,626 157,977	57.69% 11.78% 13.52% 17.01%	\$ 1,363 (11,747) (2,238) (30,586)
7	Total Expenses	\$_	885,740	100.00%	\$ 928,948	100.00%	\$ (43,208)

Operating Expense by Object - The object is the classification of expenses by type of item. The following table shows expenses for 2004 compared to 2003 by object:

	<u>OBJECT</u>	-	2004 AMOUNT	PERCENT OF TOTAL	2003 AMOUNT	PERCENT OF TOTAL	INCREASE (DECREASE) FROM 2003
	Wages and Benefits Services Supplies and Materials Utilities Casualty and Liability Miscellaneous Depreciation	\$	569,961 23,353 81,205 17,572 65,556 702 127,391	64.34% \$ 2.63% 9.16% 1.98% 7.40% 0.11% 14.38%	617,426 26,926 74,271 17,814 33,649 885 157,977	66.45% \$ 2.90% 8.00% 1.92% 3.62% .10% 17.01%	(47,465) (3,573) 6,934 (242) 31,907 (183) (30,586)
_	Total	\$_	885,740	100.00% \$	928,948	100.00% \$	(43,208)

Capital Assets

- The Authority's investment in capital assets as of September 30, 2004, amounted to \$623,162 net of accumulated depreciation. Capital assets consist of buses, land, buildings, other vehicles, bus and garage equipment and office equipment. Net capital assets decreased by \$96,228 during the year and consist of \$31,164 of additions and \$247,218 of retirements and removals. In addition there was \$127,391 in depreciation expense. Major capital asset acquisitions during 2004 included the following:
 - Additions to vehicles consisted of a 2004 Chevy Truck.

MECOSTA-OSCEOLA COUNTY AREA TRANSIT MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS FOR FISCAL YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2004

Economic Factors and Future Outlook

- With the current economic condition in the country, and especially in the State of Michigan, uncertainty surrounds the level at which federal and state operating assistance grants will be funded.
- As with other employers, the Authority continues to face a rapid increase in rates paid for employee benefits, particularly for health insurance.
- For its property and casualty insurance coverage, the transit is a participant in a public entity risk pool operated by Michigan Transit Pool. There exists the potential of approximately \$65,000 of additional retrospective billings from the Michigan Transit Pool related to the 2002 and 2003 fiscal years. The Michigan Transit Pool is hopeful some of the potential claims will settle positively, which will reduce the amount due.

Request for Information

This financial report is designed to provide a general overview of the Authority's finances for all those who have an interest in this agency's finances. Questions concerning any of the information presented in this report or requests for additional financial information should be addressed to the Mecosta-Osceola County Area Transit, 18710 16 Mile Road, Big Rapids, MI 49307.

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT OF NET ASSETS

SEPTEMBER 30,

<u>ASSETS</u>		2004	2003
CURRENT ASSETS			
Cash Accounts Receivable Due From Other Governments Prepaid Expense	\$	154,031 19,759 0 9,095	\$ 188,559 19,752 29,399
Accrued Interest Receivable Inventory		1,852 14,682	3,613 176 14,483
Total Current Assets	_\$_	199,419	\$ 255,982
PROPERTY AND EQUIPMENT Land and Building Buses and Other Vehicles Bus and Garage Equipment Office Equipment	\$	513,942 892,726 58,887 145,542	\$ 513,942 1,108,780 58,887 145,542
Less Accumulated Depreciation	\$	1,611,097 987,935	\$ 1,827,151 1,107,761
Net Property and Equipment	_\$_	623,162	\$ 719,390
TOTAL ASSETS	<u>\$</u>	822,581	\$ 975,372
Accounts Payable Accrued Liabilities Payroll Withholdings Salaries and Wages Compensated Absences Due To Other Governments	\$	36,335 3,406 11,221 35,139 33,406	\$ 10,350 764 9,989 29,585 51,432
Total Liabilities	_\$	119,507	\$ 102,120
NET ASSETS Invested in Capital Assets Unrestricted	\$	623,162 79,912	\$ 719,390 153,862
Total Net Assets	\$	703,074	\$ 873,252
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS	\$	822,581	\$ 975,372

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

BIG RAPIDS, MICHIGAN

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES AND CHANGES IN NET ASSETS FOR THE YEARS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30,

_			2004	2003
_	OPERATING REVENUES	\$	233,686	\$ 202,375
	OPERATING EXPENSES		885,740	928,948
	Operating Income (Loss)	\$	(652,054)	\$ (726,573)
	NONOPERATING REVENUES		450,712	479,518
_	Income (Loss) before Capital Contributions	\$_	(201,342)	\$ (247,055)
_	CAPITAL CONTRIBUTIONS Federal Financial Assistance State of Michigan	\$_	24,931 6,233	\$ 42,157 10,539
_	Total Capital Contributions	\$_	31,164	\$ 52,696
	Change in Net Assets	\$	(170,178)	\$ (194,359)
	TOTAL NET ASSETS - Beginning of Year	_	873,252	1,067,611
· ·	TOTAL NET ASSETS - End of Year	\$_	703,074	\$ 873,252

BIG RAPIDS, MICHIGAN

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

FOR THE YEARS ENDED JUNE 30,

INCREASI	E (DECREASE) IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS		2004		2003
Cash Flows	from Operating Activities:				
Cash Re	eceived from Customers	\$	227,998	٥	214205
Cash Pa	yments to Suppliers for Goods and Services	Ψ	(359,496		214,385
Cash Pa	yments to Employees for Services		(363,440)	,	(367,137) (411,127)
_ Net	Cash Provided by (Used) Operating Activities	_\$	(494,938)) \$	(563,879)
Cash Flows	from Noncapital Financing Activities:				
Project 2	Zero Grant Received	•			
State Op	erating Grants Received	\$	64,845	\$,0 / 1
Federal (Operating Grants Received		301,851		289,019
~	2	-	84,443		86,127
Net (Cash Provided by Noncapital Financing Activities	\$	451,139	\$	486,717
Cash Flows	from Capital and Related Financing Activities:				
Acquisiti	on and Construction of Capital Assets				
- Capital C	Grants Received	\$	(31,164)	\$	(54,830)
Proceeds	from the Sale of Assets		31,737		77,748
	and of rissels		7,545		1,360
Net C	Cash Provided (Used) for Capital and				
_ K	elated Financing Activities	_\$_	8,118	\$	24,278
Cash Flows fi	rom Investing Activities:				
Interest R	eceived				
•			1,153	\$	4,642
Net In	crease (Decrease) in Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$	(34,528)	\$	(48,242)
CASH AND (CASH EQUIVALENTS - Beginning of Year		188,559		236,801
<u>CASH AND (</u>	CASH EQUIVALENTS - End of Year	\$	154,031	\$	188,559

BIG RAPIDS, MICHIGAN

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

FOR THE YEARS ENDED JUNE 30.

RECONCILIATION OF OPERATING INCOME TO NET CASH PROVIDED BY OPERATING ACTIVITIES:	2004	2003
Operating Income (Loss)	\$ (652,054)	\$ (726,573
Adjustments to Reconcile Operating Income		
To Net Cash Provided by Operating Activities		
Depreciation (Increase) Decrease in Current Assets	\$ 127,391	\$ 157,977
Accounts Receivable	(7)	17,797
Prepaid Expense Inventory	(5,482)	(614
Increase (Decrease) in Current Liabilities	(199)	(5,173
Accounts Payable	25,985	(3,479
Accrued Liabilities	9,428	(3,814
Total Adjustments	\$ 157,116	\$ 162,694
NET CASH PROVIDED BY OPERATING ACTIVITIES	\$ (494,938)	\$ (563,879

BIG RAPIDS, MICHIGAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS SEPTEMBER 30, 2004

I. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The basic financial statements of the Mecosta-Osceola County Area Transit have been prepared in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP) as applied to government units. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is the accepted standard-setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles. The more significant of the Authority's accounting policies are described below.

In June 1999, the GASB issued Statement No. 34, Basic Financial Statements - and Management's Discussion and Analysis - for State and Local Governments. Certain of the significant changes in the Statement include the following:

- A Management Discussion and Analysis (MD&A) section providing an analysis of the Authority's overall financial position and results of operations.
- Financial statements prepared using full accrual accounting for all of the Authority's activities.
- A change in the fund financial statements to focus on the major funds.

These and other changes are reflected in the accompanying financial statements (including notes to financial statements). The Authority has implemented the provisions of Statement No. 34 effective October 1, 2003.

A. Reporting Entity

The Mecosta-Osceola County Area Transit is organized pursuant to the Mass Transportation System Authorities Act, Public Act 55 of 1963. The Transit Authority has the capability and authority to provide public transportation to the general public in Mecosta and Osceola Counties. Even though Mecosta-Osceola County Area Transit is now serving a two-county area, Mecosta-Osceola County Area Transit's financial statements are not included in either Mecosta County's or Osceola County's audit reports. Only Mecosta-Osceola County Area Transit's operations are included in this report.

In evaluating how to define the Authority for financial reporting purposes, management has considered all potential component units. The decision to include a potential component unit in the reporting entity was made by applying the criteria set forth in GAAP. The basic - but not the only - criterion for including a potential component unit within the reporting entity is the governing body's ability to exercise oversight responsibility. The most significant manifestation of this ability is financial interdependency. Other manifestations of the ability to exercise oversight responsibility include, but are

BIG RAPIDS, MICHIGAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS SEPTEMBER 30, 2004

not limited to, the selection of governing authority, the designation of management, the ability to significantly influence operations, and accountability for fiscal matters. A second criterion used in evaluating potential component units is the scope of public service. Application of this criterion involves considering whether the activity benefits the Authority and/or its citizens, or whether the activity is conducted within the geographic boundaries of the Authority and is generally available to its citizens. A third criterion used to evaluate potential component units for inclusion or exclusion from the reporting entity is the existence of special financing relationships, regardless of whether the Authority is able to exercise oversight responsibilities. Based upon the application of these criteria, there are no associated organizations included in the Authority's reporting entity.

B. Government-wide and Fund Financial Statements

The government-wide financial statements (i.e., the statement of net assets and the statement of activities) report information on all of the non-fiduciary activities of the Authority. The government-wide financial statements categorize primary activities as either governmental or business type. The Authority's activities are classified as business-type activities.

In the government-wide statement of net assets, the business-type activity is reported on a full accrual, economic resource basis, which recognizes as long-term assets and receivables as well as long-term debt and obligations. The Authority's net assets are reported in two parts - invested in capital assets and unrestricted net assets. The Authority does not have any outstanding debt obligations.

This government-wide focus is more on the sustainability of the Authority as an entity and the change in the Authority's net assets resulting from the current year's activities.

C. Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting and Basis of Presentation

Enterprise funds are used to account for those operations that are financed and operated in a manner similar to private business or where the board has decided that the determination of revenues earned, costs incurred and/or net income is necessary for management accountability.

The government-wide financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of timing of related cash flows. Grants and similar items are recognized as revenue as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met.

The Authority utilizes one enterprise fund to account for its business-type activities.

Private-sector standards of accounting and financial reporting issued prior to December 1, 1989, generally are followed in both the government-wide and proprietary fund financial statements to the

BIG RAPIDS, MICHIGAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS SEPTEMBER 30, 2004

extent that those standards do not conflict with or contradict guidance of the Governmental Accounting Standards Board. Governments also have the *option* of following subsequent private-sector guidance for their business-type activities and enterprise funds, subject to this same limitation. The government has elected not to follow subsequent private-sector guidance.

Enterprise funds distinguish operating revenues and expenses from nonoperating items. Operating revenues and expenses generally result from providing services and producing and delivering goods in connection with a proprietary fund's principal ongoing operations. The principal operating revenues of the Authority enterprise fund are charges to customers for sales and services. Operating expenses for enterprise funds include the cost of sales and services, administrative expenses, and depreciation on capital assets. All revenues and expenses not meeting this definition are reported as nonoperating revenues and expenses.

D. Assets, Liabilities and Equity

1. Deposits and Investments

The cash and cash equivalents of Mecosta-Osceola County Area Transit are considered to be cash on hand, demand deposits and short-term investments with original maturities of three months or less from date of acquisition.

The Authority's investment policy is in compliance with state law and authorizes the Authority to invest in investments authorized by Act 20 of the Public Acts of Michigan of 1943, as amended, provided however, any investment in mutual funds authorized by Act 20 shall be limited to securities whose intention is to maintain a net asset value of \$1.00 per share.

2. Fixed Assets and Depreciation

Fixed assets are stated at cost. Contributed property is stated at fair market value at the date of receipt. Costs relating to maintenance and repairs are charged to expense, whereas those for renewals and betterments, when significant in amount, are capitalized.

Depreciation of all exhaustible fixed assets used by the Enterprise Fund is charged as an expense against operations. Accumulated depreciation is reported on the balance sheet. Depreciation has been provided over the estimated useful lives using the straight-line method. The estimated useful lives are as follows:

Buildings 20 years
Equipment 2-10 years
Buses 4-10 years

BIG RAPIDS, MICHIGAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS SEPTEMBER 30, 2004

3. Inventory and Prepaid Items

Inventories of motor vehicle fuel and vehicle parts are valued at the lower of cost or market on the first-in, first-out method. Office supplies are not included in inventories.

Certain payments to vendors reflect costs applicable to future accounting periods and are recorded as prepaid items.

4. Compensated Absences

The Authority accrues sick and vacation benefits in the period they are earned. Vacation leave is earned in varying amounts depending on the number of years of service of an employee. At September 30, 2004 and 2003, the sick and vacation benefits accrued was \$35,139 and \$29,585, respectively.

II. <u>DETAILED NOTES ON FUND</u>

A. Property and Equipment

A summary of changes in the Authority's capital assets follows:

			Beginning Balance	I	ncreases	Decreases		Ending Balance	
	Business-Type Activities								
_	Capital assets, not being depreciated Land	\$	8,500	\$	0	\$	0	\$ 8,500	
	Capital assets, being depreciated Buildings Buses and Other Vehicles Bus and Garage Equipment Office Equipment	\$	505,442 1,108,780 58,887 145,542	\$	0 31,164 0 0	\$ (24	0 47,218) 0 0	\$ 505,442 892,726 58,887 145,542	
7	Total capital assets, being depreciated	\$ _	1,818,651	\$	31,164	\$ (24	7,218)	\$ 1,602,597	

BIG RAPIDS, MICHIGAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS SEPTEMBER 30, 2004

L -	ess accumulated depreciation for: Buildings Buses and Other Vehicles Bus and Garage Equipment Office Equipment	\$	292,667 650,806 42,584 121,705	\$ 26,799 91,006 4,267 5,319	\$ 0 (247,218) 0 0	\$ 319,466 494,594 46,851 127,024
	Total accumulated depreciation	\$	1,107,762	\$ 127,391	\$ (247,218)	\$ 987,935
*	Total capital assets, being depreciated, net	\$.	710,889	\$ (96,227)	\$ 0	\$ 614,662
_	Business-type activities capital assets, net	\$ _	719,389	\$ (96,227)	\$ 0	\$ 623,162

Major classes of property and equipment consist of the following:

	PURCHASED PURCHASED WITH WITH AUTHORITY CAPITAL FUNDS GRANTS TOTAL
Land and Buildings Buses and Other Vehicles Bus and Garage Equipment Office Equipment	\$ 134,071 \$ 379,871 \$ 513,942 43,203 849,523 892,726 17,846 41,041 58,887 23,361 122,181 145,542
Less Accumulated Depreciation	\$ 218,481 \$ 1,392,616 \$ 1,611,097 (208,868) (779,067) (987,935)
NET PROPERTY AND EQUIPMENT	\$ 9,613 \$ 613,549 \$ 623,162

Disposition of assets acquired with Federal and State money require prior approval from the Michigan Department of Transportation.

B. Pension

The Mecosta-Osceola County Area Transit established a profit sharing plan with the CNA Insurance Companies effective October 1, 1992. Employees who are at least 21 years old with one year of service and work at least 1,000 hours during the fiscal year are eligible to participate in the plan. The Transit can contribute from 0% to 15% of gross wages for each eligible participant each year. All benefits vest

BIG RAPIDS, MICHIGAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS SEPTEMBER 30, 2004

once the employee has 5 years of service. Covered payroll is \$265,667 and total current fiscal year payroll for all employees is \$372,868. Mecosta-Osceola County Area Transit contributed 3% and 4% of covered wages totaling \$7,970 and \$16,121 for the years ended September 30, 2004 and 2003, respectively.

As of April 2004 the retirement plan was discontinued and the money in the plan was disbursed to its members.

C. Deposits and Investments

At year end, the carrying amount of the Authority's deposits was \$154,031 and the bank balance was \$163,974 of which \$163,131 was covered by federal depository insurance and \$843 was uninsured and uncollateralized.

D. Receivables

Receivables as of year end for the Authority are as follows:

Receivables	_	2004	 2003
Interest Accounts	\$	1,852 19,759	\$ 176 19,752
Total Receivables	\$	21,611	\$ 19,928

The Authority also has amounts due from various state and federal grants.

E. Contingencies

The State and Federal operating assistance contracts are subject to subsequent audit and adjustment by the State of Michigan. The State audits for fiscal years ended September 30, 2004 and 2003, either have not commenced or have not been completed.

F. Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

BIG RAPIDS, MICHIGAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS SEPTEMBER 30, 2004

G. Concentration of Credit Risk

For the fiscal year ended September 30, 2004, the Authority was reimbursed by the State of Michigan for 42.236619648% of their eligible operating expenditures. The percentage is based on budgeted eligible operating expenses for all transits in the state. This percentage may be recalculated after total eligible expenses for all transits are determined based on audited figures.

H. Risk Management

The Transit is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; and natural disasters for which the Transit carries commercial insurance. Liabilities in excess of insurance coverage, if any, are reported when it is probable that a loss has occurred and the amount of loss can be reasonably estimated.

For its property and casualty insurance coverage, the Transit is a participant in a public entity risk pool operated by Michigan Transit Pool which benefits participating transportation authorities. The Transit pays an annual premium for this coverage which provides funds to the Pool to secure specific and excess reinsurance, maintain the Loss Fund, and cover administrative and loss prevention service costs. Should the losses of the Pool, in a given coverage period, exceed the Loss Fund and the aggregate excess reinsurance, the Transit would receive a pro rata assessment for their share of the loss. During the years ended September 30, 2004 and 2003, there was a \$34,322 and \$9,653 increase in the premium previously charged by the risk pool. Premiums are expensed as incurred while excess reserve distributions are recognized as a contra-expense in the year received in accordance with Michigan Department of Transportation guidelines.

I. Lease Agreement

On June 13, 2002, the Authority entered into a four-year lease agreement for a Xerox copier. The agreement calls for monthly payments of \$81. The lease expense for the year ended September 30, 2004 and 2003 was \$969 and \$972, respectively. Future minimum lease payments are as follows:

2004-2005 2005-2006	\$ 969 807
	\$ 1,776

COMPARATIVE SCHEDULE OF OPERATING REVENUES FOR THE YEARS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30.

OPERATING REVENUES	2004	2003
Demand Response (Farebox) Mecosta County	\$ 15.379	
Osceola County	\$ 15,379 9,063	•,0=>
Contract Services		
Mecosta County	116.070	105 706
Osceola County	116,078 89,164	,·
Package Fares		,
Mecosta County		
Osceola County	55 4	05
Non-Transportation Revenue		
Mecosta County	2 221	• • • •
Osceola County	2,321 1,622	2,914 2,432
Total Operating Revenues	\$ 233,686	\$ 202,375

WITH COMPARATIVE TOTALS FOR THE YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2003 FOR THE YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2004 SCHEDULE OF OPERATING EXPENSES

2004

					2004				2003
Labor	OPER	OPERATIONS	MAINT	MAINTENANCE	GENERAL ADMINISTRATION	z	TOTAL		TOTAL
Operator's Salaries and Wages Other Salaries and Wages Fringe Benefits	ь	199,997 56,514	۶	0 41,779	\$ 0	0 \$	199,997	∞	228,318
Unemployment Group Insurance Workers' Compensation Pension Plan		18,018 961 112,469 12,741		3,594 0 9,287 7,293	5,979 0 13,761	79 0 51	27,591 961 135,517		30,352 2,056 122,349
Uniforms and Other Services Professional		5,381		1,141	1,448	2 8 0	20,610 7,970 4,444		10,417 16,121 28,818
Maintenance Other Services Materials and Supplies Consumed Fuel and Lubricants		90 903 479		5,592 2,992 0	12,095 1,202	ک کا	17,777 3,895 1,681		19,529 4,511 2,886
Tires and Tubes Other Materials and Supplies Utilities and Telephone Casualty and Liability Costs Miscellaneous Expenses Miscellaneous		51,262 0 0 9,398 65,556		0 6,346 18,859 0	0 0 4,738 8,174 0	0 0 38 74 0	51,262 6,346 23,597 17,572 65,556		49,418 5,072 19,781 17,814 33,649
Advertising/Promotion Media Dues and Subscriptions Travel and Meetings		0 0		0	317		317		167
Depreciation		117,805		4,267	59 5,319		174		0 667 779,771

228,318 178,995

30,352 2,056 122,349 10,417 16,121 28,818

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885,740

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128,707

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990,559

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SCHEDULE OF MECOSTA COUNTY OPERATING EXPENSES FOR THE YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2004

т.1	OPERA	ΓΙΟΝS	МАГ	NTENANCE		ENERAL NISTRATION		TOTAL SYSTEM
Labor								- OTOTEM
Operator's Salaries and Wages	\$ 10	06,898	\$	0	\$	0	\$	106,898
Other Salaries and Wages	•	30,207		22,331	*	39,862	Ψ	92,400
Fringe Benefits				,		27,002		92,400
FICA		9,631		1,921		3,195		14747
Unemployment		514		0		0,173		14,747
Group Insurance	6	50,115		4,964		7,355		514
Workers' Compensation		6,810		3,898		308		72,434
Pension Plan		2,876		610		774		11,016
Uniforms and Other		1,805		437				4,260
Services		1,000		737		134		2,376
Professional		48		2,989		C 465		
Maintenance		483		1,599		6,465		9,502
Other Services		256		1,399		0		2,082
Materials and Supplies Consumed		250		U		642		898
Fuel and Lubricants	2	7,400		٥		•		
Tires and Tubes	2	7, 4 00		2 202		0		27,400
Other Materials and Supplies		0		3,392		0		3,392
Utilities and Telephone	,	_		10,080		2,532		12,612
Casualty and Liability Costs		5,023		0		4,369		9,392
Miscellaneous Expenses	3.	5,040		0		0		35,040
Miscellaneous		^						
Advertising/Promotion Media		0		0		169		169
Travel and Meetings		0		0		113		113
Depreciation		61		0		32		93
Depreciation	62	2,967		2,281		2,843		68,091
	\$350	,134	\$	54,502	\$	68,793	\$	473,429

SCHEDULE OF OSCEOLA COUNTY OPERATING EXPENSES FOR THE YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2004

T ab	_O	PERATIONS	MA	INTENANCE	GENERAL INISTRATION		TOTAL SYSTEM
Labor							
Operator's Salaries and Wages	\$	93,099	\$	0	\$ 0	\$	93,099
Other Salaries and Wages		26,307		19,448	34,716	Ψ	80,471
Fringe Benefits				•	0 1,7 10		80,471
FICA		8,387		1,673	2,784		12,844
Unemployment		447		0	2,704		•
Group Insurance		52,354		4,323	6,406		447
Workers' Compensation		5,931		3,395	268		63,083
Pension Plan		2,505		531	674		9,594
Uniforms and Other		1,572		380			3,710
Services		,		300	116		2,068
Professional		42		2,603	5 620		0.0==
Maintenance		420		1,393	5,630		8,275
Other Services		223		0	0		1,813
Materials and Supplies Consumed				U	560		783
Fuel and Lubricants		23,862		0	0		
Tires and Tubes		0		2,954	0		23,862
Other Materials and Supplies		0		•	0		2,954
Utilities and Telephone		4,375		8,779	2,206		10,985
Casualty and Liability Costs		30,516		0	3,805		8,180
Miscellaneous Expenses		30,310		0	0		30,516
Miscellaneous		0					
Advertising/Promotion Media		0		0	148		148
Travel and Meetings		0		0	98		98
Depreciation		54		0	27		81
2 opi odlation		54,838		1,986	 2,476		59,300
	\$	304,932	\$	47,465	\$ 59,914	\$	412,311

COMPARATIVE SCHEDULE OF NONOPERATING REVENUES FOR THE YEARS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30,

STATE SOURCES	_	2004		2003
State of Michigan Operating Grants				
Local Bus Operating Assistance				
Prior Years Adjustment	•			
2003 - Mecosta	\$	7,118	\$	(8,170)
2003 - Osceola		0		165,239
2004 - Mecosta		0		121,827
2004 - Osceola		164,594		0
Project Zero		155,538		0
•		33,776		124,805
Total State Sources	\$	361,026	\$	403,701
FEDERAL SOURCES				
U.S. Department of Transportation				
Operating Grant - Section 5311				
Prior Years Adjustment	C	0	_	
Contract No. 02-0097Z2 - Osceola	\$	0	\$	(1,483)
Contract No. 02-0067Z3 - Mecosta		0		30,169
Contract No. 02-0067Z11/R3 - Mecosta		0		41,022
Contract No. 02-0097Z6/R3 - Osceola		42,376		0
RTAP		36,937		0
	_	0		203
Total Federal Sources	\$_	79,313	\$	69,911
<u>OTHER</u>	-			
Interest Income	_	_		
Gain on Sale of Assets	\$	2,828	\$	4,546
	_	7,545		1,360
Total Other Sources	\$_	10,373	\$	5,906
TOTAL NONOPERATING REVENUES	\$	450,712	\$	479,518

.	(RECEIVED NET OF REPAYMENTS)		DUE FROM (TO) STATE 9-30-04
	\$	2,148		0
	·	(2,406)	Ψ	0
		0		11,393
-		0		(7,680)
		0		2,768
_		0		(835)
•		(23,729)		0
		(24,020)		0
•		0		(2,872)
		34,630		(33,711)
		168,423		(3,829)
•		146,805		8,733
	\$	301,851	\$	(26,033)
•	\$ _	64,845	\$	(4,635)
	\$	9,695	\$	0
		0		(95)
		0		(7)
		0		(977)
		1,766		(2,309)
		0		(5,681)
		38,301		4,075
	\$ -	34,681		2,256
	ъ –	84,443	\$	(2,738)
	\$ _	451,139	\$	(33,406)
	\$	573	\$	0
,	~	31,164	Ψ	0
	\$ -	31,737	\$	0
	_			
3	\$ _	482,876	\$	(33,406)

SCHEDULE OF EXPENSES BY CONTRACT AND GENERAL OPERATIONS FOR THE YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2004

		PROJECT ZERO		MECOSTA		OSCEOLA		TOTAL
Labor Fringe Benefits Services Materials and Supplies Utilities Casualty and Liability Costs Miscellaneous Expenses Depreciation	\$	18,643 9,958 1,238 4,142 1,012 2,475 69 1,062	\$	189,335 99,724 11,820 41,190 8,851 33,717 338 67,523	\$	164,890 87,411 10,295 35,873 7,709 29,364 295 58,806	\$	372,868 197,093 23,353 81,205 17,572 65,556 702 127,391
TOTAL EXPENSES	\$ _	38,599	\$	452,498	\$	394,643	\$	885,740

NET ELIGIBLE COSTS COMPUTATIONS OF GENERAL OPERATIONS FOR THE YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2004

		FEDERAL - SECTION 5311			STATE OPERATING ASSISTANCE				
-			MECOSTA 2-0067Z11	OSCEOLA 02-0097Z6		MECOSTA		OSCEOLA	
_	Operating Expenses	-					MECOSTA		OSCEOLA
_	Labor	\$	189,335	\$	164,890	\$	189,335	\$	164,890
	Fringe Benefits		99,724		87,411		99,724	•	87,411
,,,,,,,	Services		11,820		10,295		11,820		10,295
,	Materials and Supplies		41,190		35,873		41,190		35,873
	Utilities		8,851		7,709		8,851		7,709
-	Casualty and Liability Costs		33,717		29,364		33,717		29,364
	Miscellaneous Expenses		338		295		338		295
	Depreciation		67,523		58,806		67,523		58,806
_	Total Expense	\$	452.400	•	204.640	_			
	Total Expense	⊅	452,498	\$	394,643	\$_	452,498	\$	394,643
gerina.	Less Ineligible Expenses								
	Depreciation	\$	61,097	\$	53,210	\$	61,097	\$	53,210
	Audit Fees		2,700	-	2,700	•	01,057	Ψ	0
_									
	Total Ineligible Expenses	\$	63,797	\$	55,910	\$_	61,097	_\$	53,210
_	Eligible Expenses	\$	388,701	\$	338,733	\$_	391,401	\$	341,433
	Less Project Revenue								
-	Package Hauling	\$	55	\$	4	\$	55	\$	4
	Outside Maintenance	•	1,199	•	1,021	Ψ	1,199	Ф	1 021
	Propane Sales		451		384		451		1,021
_	•				304		431		384
	Total Project Revenue	\$	1,705	\$	1,409	\$_	1,705	\$	1,409
	NET ELICIDI E EXPENIERO	•	204.004						
	NET ELIGIBLE EXPENSES	\$	386,996	\$	337,324	\$	389,606	\$	340,024
	Federal								
	Section 5311								
	Reimbursement (10.95%)	\$_	42,376	\$	36,937				
		-							

NET ELIGIBLE COSTS COMPUTATIONS OF GENERAL OPERATIONS FOR THE YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2004

	STAT	STATE OPERATING ASSISTANCE			
State State of the control of the co	MECOSTA		OSCEOLA		
State Statutory Operating Assistance 42.236619648 % of Net Eligible Expenses	\$	164,594	\$	143,615	
But at Least a Minimum of Its: 1997 Floor	\$	158,743	\$	155.538	

<u>VEHICLE HOURS AND PASSENGERS</u> <u>YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2004</u> <u>WITH COMPARATIVE TOTALS FOR THE YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2003</u>

(UNAUDITED)

_		2004			
·	MECOSTA	OSCEOLA	TOTAL	TOTAL	
VEHICLE HOURS					
First Quarter	1,955	1,544	3,499	3,447	
Second Quarter	2,039	1,512	3,551	4,050	
Third Quarter	1,376	1,470	2,846	3,840	
Fourth Quarter	1,414	1,384	2,798	3,449	
Total	6,784	5,910	12,694	14,786	

	•		2003			
•		REGULAR PASSENGER	SENIOR PASSENGER	HANDICAPPED PASSENGER	TOTAL	TOTAL
	PASSENGERS					
•	First Quarter	3,718	156	9,816	13,690	13,643
	Second Quarter	3,636	67	10,550	14,253	14,324
	Third Quarter	2,458	144	11,073	13,675	17,166
	Fourth Quarter	1,758	138	10,941	12,837	12,632
-	Total	11,570	505	42,380	54,455	57,765

MILEAGE DATA FOR THE YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2004

(UNAUDITED)

As required by Michigan Department of Transportation, the following schedule details the mileage data for the year ended September 30, 2004. This supplemental data was not audited and, accordingly, we do not express an opinion on it. However, the methodology used for compiling mileage has been reviewed and found to be an adequate and reliable method for recording vehicle mileage.

	TOTAL PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION MILEAGE
DEMAND-RESPONSE	
Quarter Ended:	
December 31, 2003	91,471
March 31, 2004	91,651
June 30, 2004	81,370
September 30, 2004	74,764
TOTAL	339,256

134 WEST HARRIS STREET CADILLAC, MICHIGAN 49601 231-775-9789 FAX: 231-775-9749

M. WAYNE BEATTIE, C.P.A. 1902 - 1990

JACK H. BAIRD, C.P.A. JERRY L. COTTER, C.P.A.

JOHN H. BISHOP, C.P.A Baird, Cotter and Bishop, P.C. ROBERT V. BEATTIE, C.P.A.

CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

DOUGLAS P. M. DALE D. COTTER, C.P.A. JONATHAN E. DAMHOF C. PARY LOCAL AUDIT & FINANCE DIV. October 19, 2004

Mecosta - Osceola County Area Transit Big Rapids, Michigan

Dear Board Members:

We have completed our audit of the Mecosta-Osceola County Area Transit financial statements, and are communicating to you our comments and recommendations for the year ended September 30, 2004. The following comments and recommendations are to be reviewed and considered when the Authority is implementing organizational and procedural changes.

I. Michigan Transit Pool

For its property and casualty insurance coverage, the Transit is a participant in the public entity risk pool operated by the Michigan Transit Pool. For the year ended September 30, 2004, there was a \$34,322 increase in the premium previously charged by the risk pool. In addition, there exists the potential of approximately \$65,000 additional retrospective billings from the Michigan Transit Pool related to the 2002 and 2003 fiscal years. The Michigan Transit Pool is hopeful some of the potential claims will settle positively, which will reduce the amount due.

II. Reportable Condition on Internal Control

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements of the Mecosta-Osceola County Area Transit for the year ended September 30, 2004, we considered its internal control structure in order to determine our auditing procedures for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements and not to provide assurance on the internal control structure. However, we noted a certain matter that we consider to be a reportable condition under standards established by the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants. Reportable conditions involve matters coming to our attention relating to significant deficiencies in the design or operation of the internal control structure that, in our judgment, could adversely affect the Authority's ability to record, process, summarize, and report financial data consistent with the assertions of management in the financial statements.

The relatively small number of people involved in the accounting functions of the Authority make it difficult to adequately segregate duties. Segregation of accounting duties is a fundamental method of strengthening internal control. However, in deciding what internal control procedures should be implemented, the Board must consider the costs of implementing them and weigh those costs against the benefits to be derived from their implementation

A material weakness is a reportable condition in which the design or operation of one or more of the internal control structure elements does not reduce to a relatively low level the risk that errors or irregularities in amounts that would be material to the financial statements being audited may occur and not be detected within a timely period by employees in the normal course of performing their assigned functions.

Our consideration of the internal control structure would not necessarily disclose all matters in the internal control structure that might be reportable conditions and, accordingly, would not necessarily disclose all reportable conditions that are also considered to be material weaknesses as defined above. We believe that the condition described above is a material weakness.

We wish to thank the Board for their continued confidence in our firm, and the administration and staff for their cooperation and assistance in helping us complete this engagement. If you have any questions relative to the preceding comments and recommendations, or other areas of your annual audit, please feel free to contact us.

BAIRD, COTTER AND BISHOP, P. C.

Baird, Cotter & Bishop, P.C.